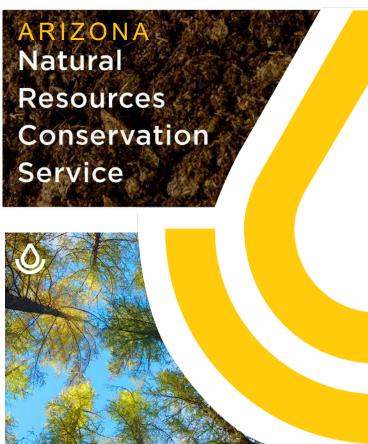


**United States Department of Agriculture** 





# Conservation District Stakeholder Session: Arizona NRCS Reorganization

nrcs.usda.gov/

Resources Conservation Service

Webinar - July 2020



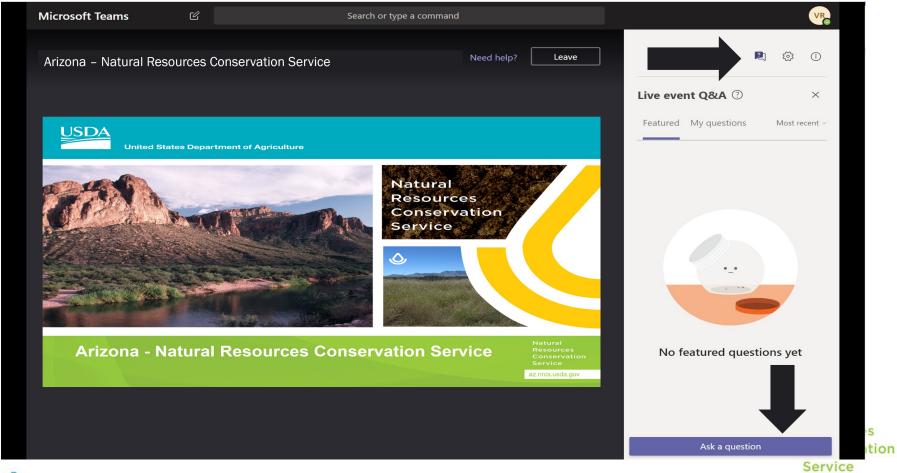
Welcome
Keisha Tatem
State Conservationist







# Computer Engagement (a) (b) (c) (d) (d) (d)



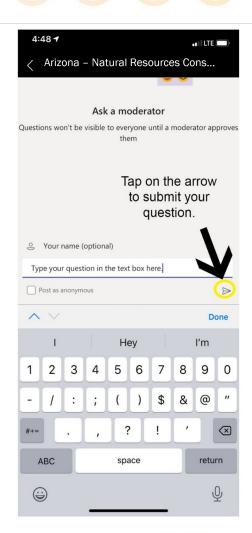




# **Mobile Engagement**





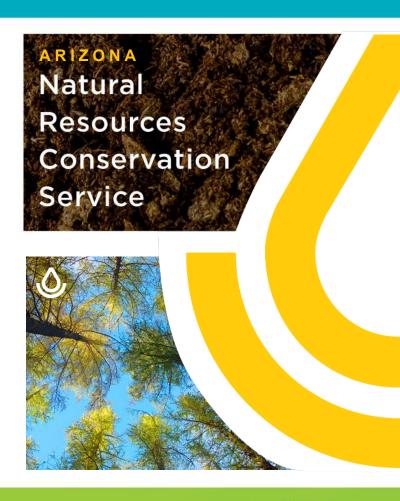












Why even think about reorganizing?

Natural Resources Conservation Service

nrcs.usda.gov/



#### **White House Direction**

- President Trump signed <u>Executive Order 13781</u> on March 13, 2017 (Comprehensive Plan for **Reorganizing the Executive Branch)**
- Office of Management and Budget issued M-17-22 (Comprehensive Plan for Reforming the Federal Government and Reducing the Federal Civilian Workforce) on April 12, 2017.
  - Eliminate, merge, restructure activities
  - Improve organizational efficiency and effectiveness
  - Workforce management: Improve performance, increase accountability, and reduce costs

# **Guiding Principle: Data Analysis**

Agencies should develop an analytical framework that looks at the alignment of agency activities with the mission and role of the agency and the performance of individual functions.





# Consideration Factors 🕒 🛆 👌 🔷 🔾



Factor	If	Actions
Duplicative	Some or all of the mission functions or administrative capabilities of an agency, component, or program are needlessly redundant with those of another agency, component, or program	Eliminate or merge
Non-Essential	The service, activity or function is not core to the agency's mission or obsolete	Eliminate
Federalism (appropriate Federal role)	Some or all of the services, activities or functions could be better performed by another entity, such as State/local/Tribal government or the private sector	Eliminate or restructure
Cost-Benefit	The costs of continuing to operate an agency, a component, or a program are not justified by the unique public benefits it provides	Eliminate, merge, restructure, improve efficiency & effectiveness



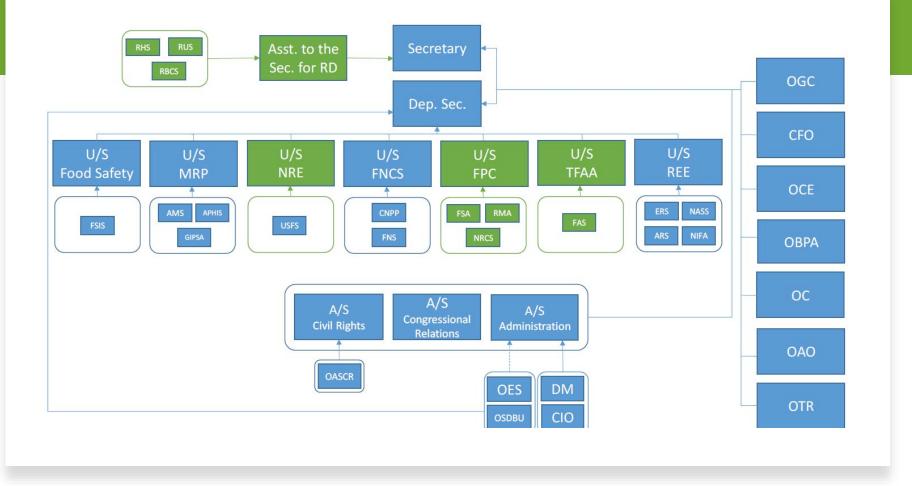
on

# Consideration Factors



Factor	If	Actions
Cost-Benefit	The long-term savings from shutting down or merging agencies, components, or programs - including the costs of addressing the equities of affected agency staff - are greater than the expected costs	Eliminate or merge, improve efficiency and effectiveness
Efficiency and Effectiveness	The agency, component, or program -based on the available body of evidence and historical performance data -is ineffective or inefficient (e.g. struggles to make decisions and execute)	Eliminate, restructure, improve efficiency and effectiveness, improve workforce performance/ accountability, or enhance evidence- building
Customer Service	The agency, component, or program can be redesigned to better meet the needs ofthe public and partners in service delivery in a more accessible and effective manner	Restructure, improve efficiency and effectiveness

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### USDA Reorganization

#### **Realigning USDA's Mission Areas**

- Created Under Secretary for Trade and Foreign Agricultural Affairs
- Created Assistant to the Secretary for Rural Development
- Under Secretary for Farm Production and Conservation
- Merged the Center for Nutrition Policy and Promotion into the Food and Nutrition Service

#### **USDA Strategic Goal #1**

Ensure USDA Programs are Delivered Efficiently, Effectively, and with Integrity and a Focus on Customer Service

#### **Objectives**

- Modernize information technology infrastructure, facilities and support services to improve the customer experience.
- Maintain a high performing workforce through employee engagement and empowerment.
- Remove obstacles in USDA programs by reducing regulatory burdens and streamlining processes.
- Improve stewardship of resources and utilize data-driven analyses to maximize the return on investment.



#### **USDA Strategic Goal #5**

Strengthen the Stewardship of Private Lands through Technology and Research

#### **Objectives**

- Enhance conservation planning with science-based tools and information.
- Promote productive working lands.
- Enhance productive agricultural landscapes.







#### Data Driven Decision Making

Workload analysis



# Optimal Office Locations

Move close to the work and the customers



# Streamline Processes

Utilize technology



#### **Supervisor Ratio**

Close to 1:8 as possible



### Employee Performance

Increase engagement and accountability



**Staffing Cap** 

Number set by Secretary



**Customer Service** 

Access for all farmers and ranchers









### **NRCS Plan**



#### NRCS of the Future

- 13 National Projects to Improve Operations
- NHQ Reorganization
- State Reorganizations

#### **Operational Tools**

- Workload Analysis/Cycle Time Study
- Operational Dashboards

#### **Technology Tools**

- Conservation Assessment and Ranking Tool (CART)
- Conservation Desktop
- Conservation Client Gateway → FARMERS.GOV



# **Executive Operational Dashboards**



For years, NRCS has been data rich, but information poor.
 Dashboards create a usable interface to synthesize data to <u>aid</u> in decision making.

Optimally Productive Office Focus

- Productivity
- Location Analysis
- Status of Funds
- Operations Scorecard





Service



# ArizonaChallenges andConsiderations



# Arizona Challenges & Considerations

- 1. Geography
  - County Size
  - Landscape
  - **Travel Time**
- 2. Land Ownership
- 3. Pay Grades/Career Ladder
- 4. Supervisor Ratio (1:3)
- 5. Staffing Cap (99+4)







"What if we don't change at all ...
and something magical just happens?"



**United States Department of Agriculture** 

# **O Arizona Plan**



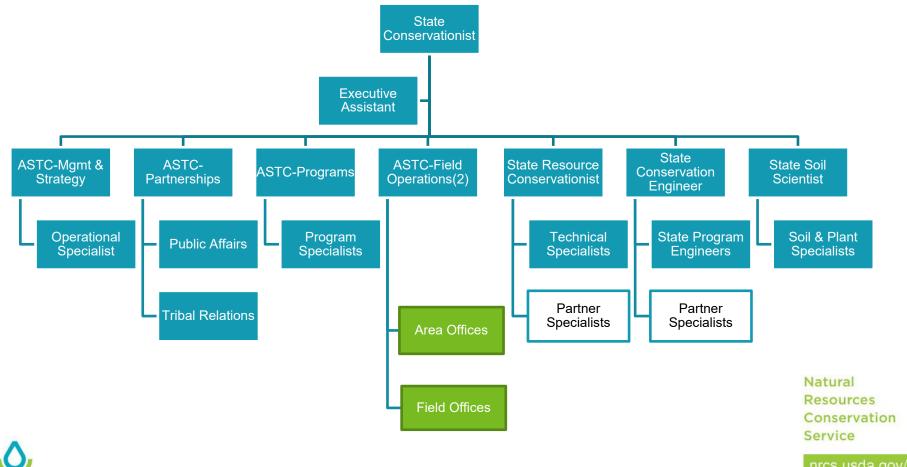


# Current Organizational Structure 0 0 (











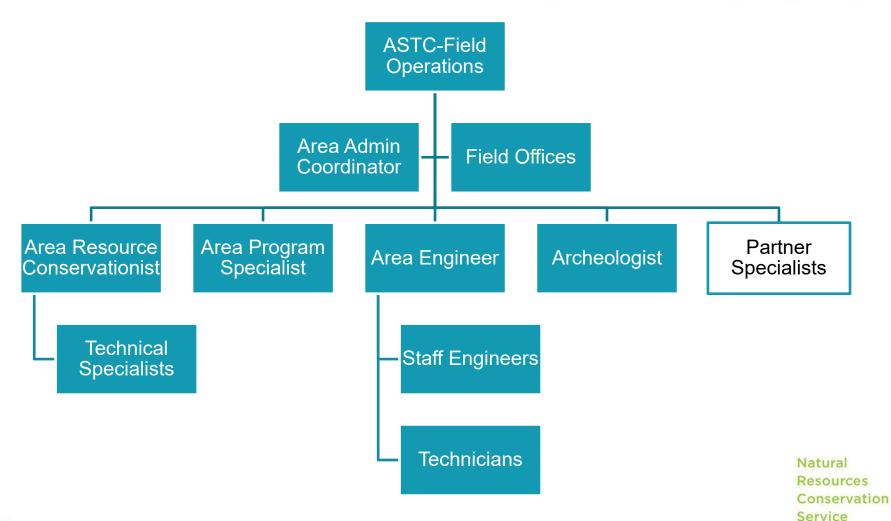
## Current Area Office Structure













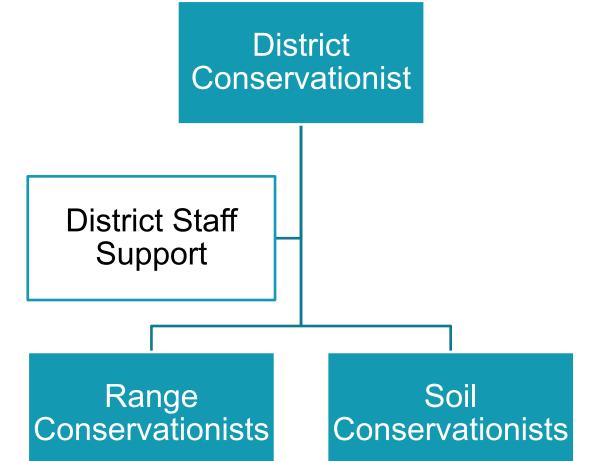
# Current Field Office Structure 🔾 🗘 🗘 🔾

















All Programs
Locally Led



Landscape Level Conservation



State of the Art Technology



**Engaged and Empowered Employees** 

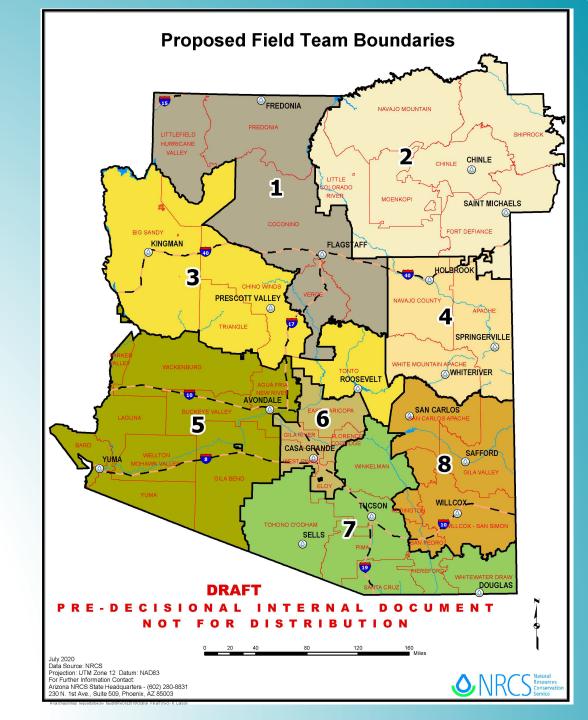


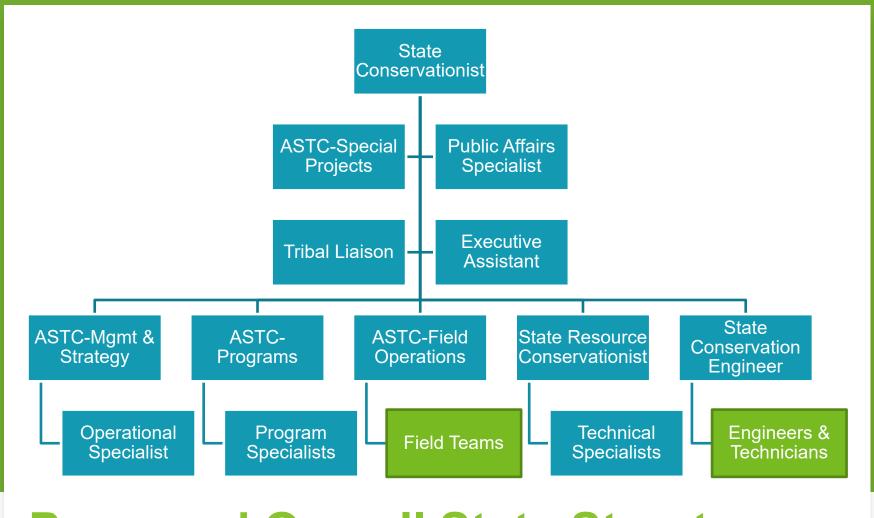
Arizona Guiding Principles

- Reduce the access points the customer has to encounter to receive all services from NRCS. <u>All</u> customers should work with field staff to address locally led resource concerns.
- Flattened our structure by changing from a 3-layer structure to a 2-layer structure to improve supervisor ratio.
- Staffing caps may change, but the 2-layer structure will be designed at a proportion of 70% field staff and 30% operational support.
- Offices will be located to optimize travel time to farms and ranches. We should be located where the work is.
- Maintain conservation district boundaries within a team.
- Phased approach will be needed to finalize details of structure with feedback opportunities throughout.

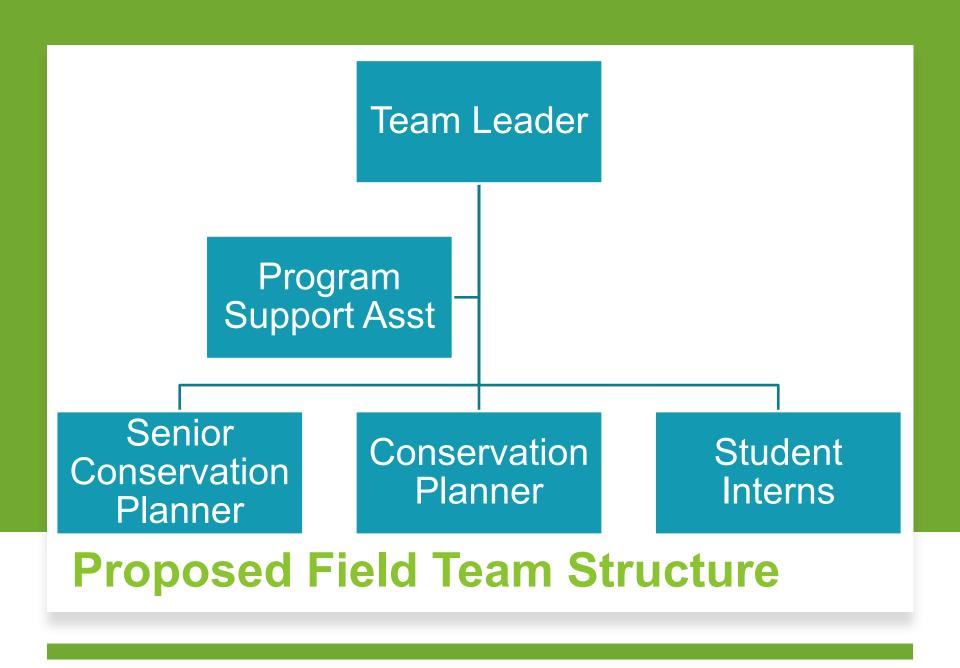
#### **Proposed Office Locations**

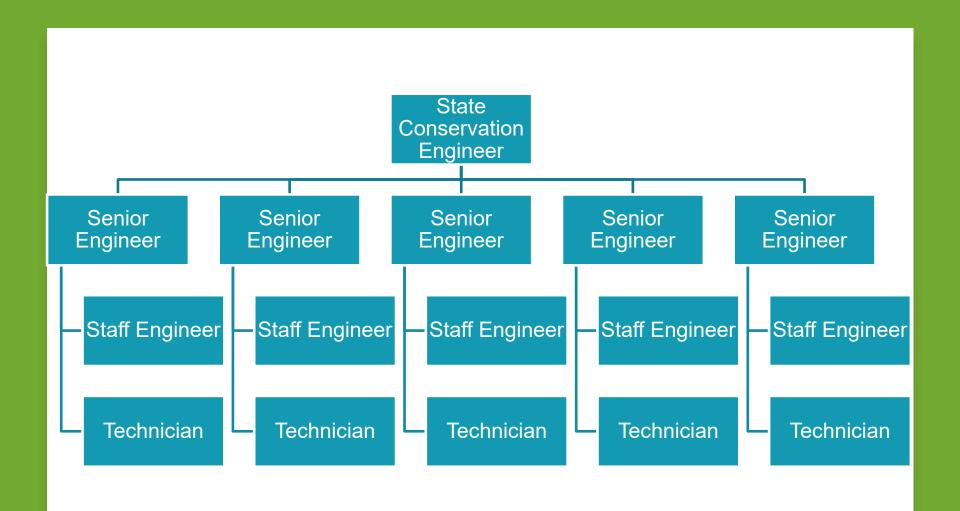
- Team 1
  - Fredonia
  - Flagstaff
- Team 2
  - Chinle
  - Saint Michaels
- Team 3
  - Kingman
  - Prescott Valley
  - Roosevelt
- Team 4
  - Holbrook
  - Springerville
  - Whiteriver
- Team 5
  - Avondale
  - Yuma
- Team 6
  - Casa Grande
- Team 7
  - Douglas
  - Sells
  - Tucson
- Team 8
  - Safford
  - San Carlos
  - Willcox





# **Proposed Overall State Structure**

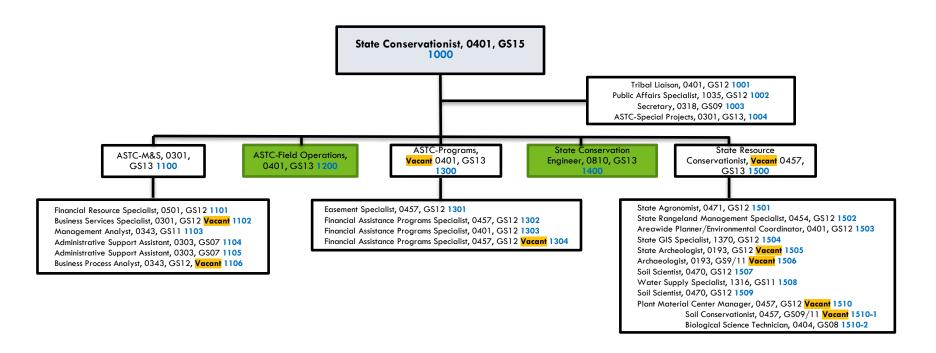




# **Proposed Engineering Team Structure**



#### Arizona NRCS — PROPOSED Employee Cap: 103 FTEs: 77 Vacancies: 32

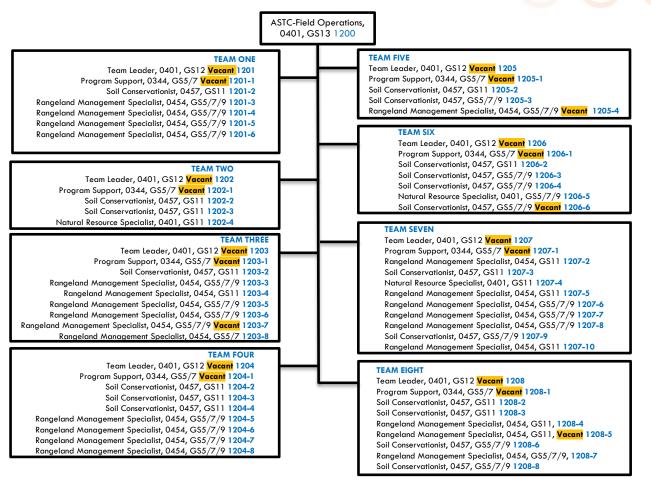




State Office	Current	Vacancies	Total
State Office	23	9	32



#### Arizona NRCS - PROPOSED Employee Cap: 103 FTEs: 77 Vacancies: 32



Engineer, 0810. GS13 1400 Civil Engineer, 0810, GS11/12 Vacant 1401 Civil Engineer, 0810, GS11/12 1402 Civil Engineer, 0810, GS11/12 1403 Civil Engineer, 0810, GS11/12 Vacant 1404 Civil Engineer, 0810, GS11/12 1405 Civil Engineer, 0810, GS11 1406 Civil Engineer, 0810, GS11 1407 Ag Engineer, 0810, GS11 1408 Ag Engineer, 0890, GS11 1410 Civil Engineer, 0810, GS5/7/9 1409 Soil Conservation Technician, 0458, GS8 1411 Soil Conservation Technician, 0458, GS8 1412 Soil Conservation Technician, 0458, GS8 Vacant 1413 Soil Conservation Technician, 0458, GS8 1414 Soil Conservation Technician, 0458, GS8 1415

State Conservation



	Current	Vacancies	Total
Field Teams	39	23	62
Engineering Team	12	3	15



# **Paradigm Shift**

# Small Changes → Change What You Do Big Changes → Change How You Think





# Integrated Team Concept 🔷 🔷 🔷 🔾

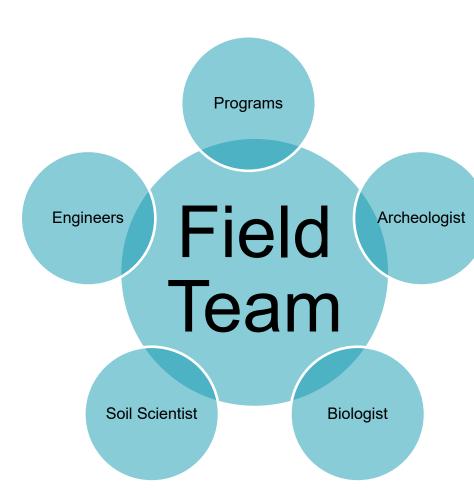












Program Support **Asst** 

**Programs Team** 

M&S **Team** 





# Team Leader GS-12

- Provides leadership on setting priorities, managing workload, and quality assurance.
- Work with the team and congruent teams to develop recommendations regarding operating procedures, staffing, budget, equipment and other requirements to effectively accomplish the agency mission in the field team.
- Serves as supervisor of record for Field Team employees.
- Works with NRCS employees, representatives of other agencies, conservation districts, and other partners as appropriate in the development and implementation of an effective conservation strategic plan.
- Serves as contract officer for Farm Bill Program Activities within work area/team boundaries.

# Program Support Assistants

#### **GS-5/7 Program Support Assistants**

- Assist with setting up conservation plan folders and files
- Certify program payments
- Provide administrative support to the Field Team and coordinates with Management & Strategy as needed

#### **Partner Program Support Assistants**

Similar duties as outlined in agreement with partner



# **Conservation Planners**

#### **GS-11 Senior Planner**

- Master Certified Planner
- Analyzes conservation problems and facilitates the formulation of technically balanced programs and plans of action to remedy them.
- Provides technical training and guidance to Field Team staff, Conservation District and other Partnership employees involved in conservation planning and implementation activities.
- Conducts spot checks of neighboring Field Teams.

#### **GS-9 Planner**

- Certified Planner
- Analyzes conservation problems and facilitates the formulation of technically balanced programs and plans of action to remedy them.

#### **GS-5/7 Junior Planner**

- Apprentice Certified Planner
- Assists with analyzing conservation problems and facilitates the formulation of technically balanced programs and plans of action to remedy them.



#### Field Engineers

#### **GS-12 Senior Engineer**

- Oversight of team projects, manage workload and scheduling
- Works with Field Team Leader to set priorities
- Design projects within job approval authority
- Peer review/spot checks
- Tool development/support

#### GS-7/9/11 Engineer

- Design projects within job approval authority
- Peer review/spot checks
- Tool development/support

#### GS-5/6/7 Technician

- Collect design data
- Monitor construction
- Practice check outs



# **Additional Strategies**

- 1. Share Staff with Other States
- 2. Partner Agreements
- 3. Contract Services



# Problems Solved, Right?

The reorganization will not solve all our operational issues. Running any organization requires regular evaluation and continuous process improvement.

- Locally Led Landscape Planning
- Program Application Management
- Technology Research, Development, Procurement
- Recruitment Strategy
- Employee Development



### We Welcome Your Feedback





گ Thank you!

Please let us know if you have any questions.



