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| The  | **OVERVIEW**Model risk assessments (School Premises and School Operations) and supporting guidance on operating procedures have been developed for maintained schools and settings in consultation with our Trade Union colleagues and relevant service areas. Each maintained setting should undertake their own risk assessment following this format – Cumbria County Council, as the employer in the above settings will support and guide Governing Bodies and School Leaders to manage a planned and safe gradual return to school but recognise that local decisions to open or not **MUST** follow a risk based approach appropriate to the resources and capacity of each individual setting. Other types of schools are welcome to use these models to help their own planning and risk assessment approach but must ensure that they prioritise their own employer’s health and safety management procedures.This document is a template to be used to help Governing Bodies and Head teachers develop and tailor a site-specific risk assessment in relation to COVID-19. Below is a list of potential of hazards within our premises and the recommended control measures which apply to the majority of settings to aim to help you manage risks to the lowest possible level. Control shown follow current available guidance and best practiceHead teachers/ Governing Bodies are responsible for monitoring the advice and guidance available, ensuring Risk Assessments and Safe Working Practices are updated where applicable and cascaded through to employees. They must ensure that compliance is monitored, and any emerging issues addressed appropriately.You should refer to the CCC guidance provided to accompany this model as well as referenced national guidance – **PLEASE NOTE**: that your risk assessments should outline **YOUR** agreedcontrol measures following your local planning processes – Any additional control measures you identify are required should be added to the additional controls column, along with who is responsible and a timescale.All employees working within the premises should receive site specific information on the controls implemented within their workplaces.Help and Support is available with the development of your risk assessment through The County Council’s Corporate Health and Safety Team healthandsafety@cumbria.gov.uk Please note that the Local Authority liaising with contractors working on its behalf to ensure that they are undertaking effective liaison with occupiers **BEFORE** attending site – Contractors asked to provide key information in relation to how they are managing infection control.This risk assessment refers to current national guidance and is listed at the end of this document and within accompanying guidance23/02/2021 This risk assessment has been updated following the latest Government guidance for schools reopening on March 8th. This does not replace your existing risk assessment but can be used to review/amend your existing controls

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| **RA Reference** | *Enter Your RA Ref* | **Activity Description** | **COVID-19 - Infection Prevention and Control – SCHOOL PREMISES** |
| **Assessment Date** | *March 2021* | **Assessor Name** | *Headteacher/ Delegated Lead* |
| **Assessment Team Members** | *List contributors to RA* | **Planned Review Date** | *Enter Date* (reviewed to reflect any changes in National Guidance) |
| **Location** | *Name of School* | **Number Of People Exposed** | *Enter No. exposed* |
| **Overall Residual Risk Level following implementation of effective control measures** | *Enter Your Overall Residual Risk Rating* e.g. 6 – Medium riskGiven the current Public Health information it remains likely that COVID-19 will continue to spread although for the majority of persons effects will be of minor severity | **People Exposed** | All EmployeesPupilsVisitorsContractorsMembers of the publicVulnerable Children/ AdultsPersons with pre-existing medical conditionsFirst AidersNew/ Expectant Mothers |
| **Assessment Last Updated** | *Enter Date* | **Is this an acceptable risk?** |  **Yes/ ~~No~~** |
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| **Hazard Description and How are people at risk** | **Current Control Measures (Those that are in place)** | **Potential** **Risk** | **Additional Control Measures (To be identified and implemented)** | **Action Details by Whom By When** | **Residual Risk** |
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| **Spread of COVID-19 School Premises Management** | * We follow current government guidance, HR, and Public Health Guidance in respect of who can return to work
* We have developed an accompanying COVID-19 School Operations Risk assessment and communicated this to all staff and their safety representatives
* Planning undertaken to identify safe occupancy/staff ratio capacities and activity/timetable planning to ensure social distancing measures can be maintained as far as is reasonably practicable
* Effective communication routes have been established to ensure that all staff returning to work have been provided with specific training/information detailing the required safe working arrangements and emergency measures in place
* All staff are made aware of Government guidance [Actions for Schools during the coronavirus outbreak guidance](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-school-closures/guidance-for-schools-about-temporarily-closing)
* All staff adhere to any instructions, advice, guidance, and site rules provided to them
* [Catch it, Kill It, Bin it](https://schools.cumbria.gov.uk/Reference%20Library/Forms/AllItems.aspx?RootFolder=%2FReference%20Library%2FHealth%20and%20Safety%2FInfection%20Control%20and%20Public%20Health%20in%20Schools&FolderCTID=0x01200048726C2A165D504480BCAF32B116BC9E&View=%7B9FFF4988%2D18AD%2D4845%2D9E0A%2DC419CCBA536A%7D&InitialTabId=Ribbon%2ERead&VisibilityContext=WSSTabPersistence) posters prominently displayed
* [Staying COVID-19 Secure](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/media/5eb97d30d3bf7f5d364bfbb6/staying-covid-19-secure.pdf) poster prominently displayed dated and includes LA H&S Team contact information/TU H&S representative details where relevant.
* Out of hours contact information for LA H&S Team prominently displayed
* We follow Government guidance to ensure physical contact between groups is reduced
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | Induction/ staff handbook updated in line with COVID-19 risk assessment reviewWhere possible, desks are arranged to face forward | E.g. Headteacher/ H&S Governor/ Governing BodyBy dd/mm/yy |  |
| **Re-occupation –** control of premises related hazards**School premises/ building related health and safety management/ outdoor spaces/ fixed/mobile equipment**Ensuring the School Premises is fit for re-opening after extended closure To prevent ill health or injury to Staff and pupils returning to the setting and to maintain statutory compliance. | * Premises/H&S inspection and required statutory checks/inspections (buildings and outdoor areas) have been completed prior to full opening
* Essential remedial actions have been undertaken to ensure that the school premises and outdoor areas are safe.
* **Water Systems**
* Suitable remedial actions have taken place to ensure that water systems are fit for use with legionella/water hygiene controls in place
* Kitchen equipment and seldom used outlets are included in flushing and cleaning regimes.
* **Gas & Electrical systems**
* Gas and Electrical safety checks have been carried out and systems are safe to operate.
* **Fire Safety Management Systems** -
* Fire Safety Management systems have been checked, fire alarms, emergency lighting, fire safety equipment in place and functional.
* Fire risk assessment and emergency evacuation procedures are reviewed and in place with any changes to fire escape routes communicated to all staff
* Fire drills will continue in line with normal procedures but observing guidance and social distancing at assembly points (it is recognised that the ability to maintain social distancing in an emergency evacuation situation is not easily achievable)
* **Asbestos Monitoring**
* Visual asbestos monitoring is undertaken to ensure that any in-situ ACMs remain in good condition.
* **Lifts and Lifting Equipment and Pressure Systems**
* Thorough examinations and testing of lifts, lifting and pressure equipment carried out during the coronavirus outbreak following the  [HSE guidance](https://www.hse.gov.uk/coronavirus/equipment-and-machinery/index.htm)
* **Security Systems**
* Security systems have been checked and are operational
* **Curricular Departments (***Science, Design and Food Technology,)*
* We will follow the CLEAPSS guidance for Science, Design and Food Technology departments returning to school after an extended period of closure
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | [Annual School Premises H&S inspection checklist](https://schools.cumbria.gov.uk/Reference%20Library/Forms/AllItems.aspx?RootFolder=%2FReference%20Library%2FHealth%20and%20Safety%2FInspection%20and%20Monitoring%20%28Health%20and%20Safety%29&FolderCTID=0x01200048726C2A165D504480BCAF32B116BC9E&View=%7B9FFF4988%2D18AD%2D4845%2D9E0A%2DC419CCBA536A%7D) |  |  |
| **Hazards in relation to poor ventilation and heating issues** | * The building will remain well ventilated where possible using natural ventilation.
* Classroom windows and doors will be kept open to allow good ventilation in classrooms during lessons.
* Classroom windows will be opened wider during breaks and lunchtimes when the rooms are empty
* Heaters will be operating to maintain a reasonable temperature as required by The Workplace (Health, Safety and Welfare) Regulations
* Mechanical ventilation systems have been serviced and checked
* [HSE guidance](https://www.hse.gov.uk/coronavirus/equipment-and-machinery/air-conditioning-and-ventilation.htm) is followed
* Toilet ventilation is in operation in line with [CIBSE guidance](https://www.cibsejournal.com/technical/preventing-covid-19-spreading-in-buildings/)
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | Opening high level windows is preferable where possibleThe fire doors of all unoccupied rooms should remain closed when rooms are empty.(Where classroom doors are not fire doors, they can be left open during break times).Avoid opening windows in toilets where mechanical ventilation is in place to ensure right direction of ventilation |  |  |
| **Cleaning/ Hygiene/ Waste - Premises** **Hazards in relation to lack of cleaning/ hygiene/ waste management** | * Supplies of hand sanitiser are available at entrance points and where there are no sinks
* All areas and surfaces are cleaned and disinfected regularly in line with the Government Guidance [Cleaning of non-healthcare settings outside the home](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-decontamination-in-non-healthcare-settings)
* Additional resources/cleaning regimes agreed with cleaning contractors to ensure robust cleaning including high contact touch points.
* Suitable quantities of cleaning materials are always available
* Cleaning materials are safely stored and secured out of the reach of children
* Hand hygiene procedures are widely promoted and adhered to with provision/promotion of the use of sanitising hand gel (60% alcohol) as required for those without easy access to suitable handwashing facilities.
* Sufficient handwashing facilities are available (sinks, soap, and towels/hand dryers).
* Social distancing and robust cleaning arrangements are in place for using water dispensers/fountains.
* Kitchen and/or food preparation areas will be deep cleaned prior to the resumption of any food preparation.
* Outside spaces will be used for learning where possible
* Outdoor equipment will be cleaned regularly, before and after use and between groups.
* Safe systems of work have been developed locally to ensure appropriate measures are in place for laundering, cleaning, and decontamination of soiled items and/or equipment.
* Arrangements are in place for the disposal of clinical waste and general lidded bins provided where required.
* Pest control measures are in place
* Suitable signage and visual instructions are displayed as required
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | Ongoing and regular reminders - promotion of developing national guidance in relation to COVID-19Where outdoor equipment cannot be easily and regularly cleaned it will be taken out of use with access prevented by means of suitable barriers |  |  |
| **Access/ Egress**Controlling the risks from visitors to premises including contractors/ deliveries. | * Signage is prominently displayed around the setting giving clear instructions of rules, travel routes, and access/egress points
* Our **Operations Risk Assessment** details safe transport guidance promoted to staff and parents
* Protocols are in place for drop off and pick up times
* Non-essential visits to schools are currently prohibited.
* Essential visits will be strictly managed on a case by case basis
* Effective contractor management procedures are in place to manage access for essential works/ statutory maintenance/testing.
* Where essential access is permitted social distancing measures will be followed and access to undertake work/services managed to avoid groups/cohorts)
* All deliveries to be made observing social distancing measures, no goods or food will be physically handed over.
* Delivery drop-off points agreed in advance.
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | School website to be updated together with local cascade of clear guidance for parents on the precautions and sites rules to be followed.  |  |  |
| **Shared Premises** | * Suitable communication of this risk assessment and risk management for each occupant has taken place.
* Site rules for common areas are in place and communicated to relevant occupants/others.
* All staff adhere to any instructions, advice, guidance, and site rules provided to them.
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | Staff and visitors to Primary Schools to be asked to wear face coverings in indoor communal areas such as corridors and staff roomsIn Secondary settings face coverings must be worn indoors where 2 metre social distancing cannot be maintained |  |  |
| **Safe Routes/ Markings** | * Planning undertaken and physical alterations/markings made to implement safe routes from arrival to departure for all users of the school.
* Physical layouts/plans established to ensure social distancing as far as possible
* One-way travel systems in use
* Signage and floor graphics/barriers used
* Pupil/staff cohorts will remain together at all times
* Social distancing limits occupancy in offices and staff rooms – staff instructed to remain with cohort/groups and not mix with others
* Lifts – Lifts to be operational only where necessary
* Lift occupancy reduced to one person to achieve social distancing
* Clear notices displayed on the use of lifts
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| **Toilets** | * Groups/break times managed effectively to restrict the numbers of people using the toilets at any one time
* Sufficient stocks of soap/paper towels, lidded waste receptacles in place and replenished regularly.
* Signage in place to remind handwashing and good hygiene
* E-Bug posters on display for pupils
* Regular age appropriate reminders issued to staff/pupils
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | Where available hand dryers can now be reconnected |   |  |
| **Hazards in relation to managing incidents and emergencies**First Aid/ Accidents/ Incidents/ EmergenciesStaff or pupil becoming unwell with COVID-19 symptoms whilst on site | * Emergency procedures have been reviewed to ensure that arrangements remain valid for Fire Safety Management.
* Suitable follow-up procedures to be taken following potential infection exposure incidents. (in line with current Public Health England and updated [HSE RIDDOR](https://www.hse.gov.uk/coronavirus/riddor/index.htm?utm_source=govdelivery&utm_medium=email&utm_campaign=coronavirus&utm_term=riddor-headline&utm_content=digest-21-jan-21) guidance circulated to Schools)
* Social distancing enforced where possible at assembly points.
* At least one person with a paediatric first aid certificate will be on the premises at all times when children aged between 0-24 months are present
* Suitable First aid kits are in place, regularly checked and updated to include (where already not supplied) IIR surgical masks and rubber gloves, hand sanitisers for close contact first aid treatment.
* First Aiders for the premises are issued with current advice and guidance.
* All staff are aware of their responsibilities to report safety concerns, ill health, damage, defects, accidents, or incidents in line with existing school policy.
* Individual healthcare plans are in place for pupils who require them.
* Separate individual risk assessment/healthcare/behaviour management plans and external support accessed where required to determine if the child or young person can safely attend where 121 care or support is not available for them
* Referrals made to occupational health as appropriate
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | Pupil allergies identified where applicableFAW or EFAW certificates that expired after 16 March 2020 can remain valid until 31 October 2020 or 6 months from date of expiry, whichever is later. All requalification training for these certificates should be completed by 31 March 2021If first aiders are unable to access annual refresher training face to face during the pandemic, online refresher training should be undertaken to keep their skills up to date.Setting will make ‘best endeavours’ to have a PFA on site for children aged 2-5 |  |  |
| **Hazards due to the lack of suitable PPE** Where carrying out close personal care tasks and unable to maintain 2m social distancing measures. | * Local risk assessments/individual healthcare plans/behaviour management plans reviewed and followed to identify PPE requirements in line with current guidance
* PPE to be fit for purpose/approved specification
* Where PPE/RPE is provided staff are trained and instructed on how to use it correctly.
* Local compliance to be monitored by Head teachers as far as reasonably practicable
 | **10****Medium Risk****5L x 2S** | **Contact the call centre to order PPE****0800 783 1967 (***Manned from 09:00 – 17:00 Monday to Friday* [Putting on and taking off PPE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-GncQ_ed-9w) |  |  |
| **Training** | * All staff will receive appropriate training and updates on the measures contained within this risk assessment
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| **Monitoring** | * Current relevant national guidance will be monitored and followed.
* Risk assessment and its implementation will be monitored by the SLT on at least a weekly basis, and will take account of wellbeing survey information, weekly LA infection reports, and any critical incident reviews.
* Regular feedback will be provided to staff on the risk assessment reviews
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| **Dissemination** | * This document will be provided to all staff and be available on request/website
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| **Assessment Conclusion** | Providing the stated control measures are implemented and adhered to the risk of contracting most viral infections can reduce to a manageable level in normal circumstances. Compliance with this risk assessment should be monitored and reviewed to ensure control measures remain effective.  |

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| **To be completed by the Individual undertaking the risk assessment:****Name: Job Title:** **Signature: Date:**  |
| **To be completed by the Head teacher:**I consider this risk assessment to be suitable and sufficient to control the risks to the health and safety of both employees undertaking the tasks involved and any other person who may be affected by the activities.**Name: Job Title:** **Signature: Date:**  |

**Links to Guidance**

**Premises/ Building Management**

[Schools Coronavirus (COVID-19) operational guidance](https://assets.publishing.service.gov.uk/government/uploads/system/uploads/attachment_data/file/963541/Schools_coronavirus_operational_guidance.pdf)

During partial or full closure, educational settings continue to be responsible for a range of health and safety measures and statutory compliance. See the DfE [health and safety](https://www.gov.uk/guidance/good-estate-management-for-schools/health-and-safety) section of good estate management for schools. These documents and your own existing building related information i.e. your water hygiene risk assessments, fire risk assessment, asbestos monitoring records, and competent person reports will help you during the planning process

**Cleaning** - [COVID-19 cleaning of non-healthcare settings](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/covid-19-decontamination-in-non-healthcare-settings)

**Staff, Pupils and Others**

[Implementing protective measures in education and childcare settings](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-implementing-protective-measures-in-education-and-childcare-settings/coronavirus-covid-19-implementing-protective-measures-in-education-and-childcare-settings)

[Conducting a SEND risk assessment during the Coronavirus outbreak](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/coronavirus-covid-19-send-risk-assessment-guidance/coronavirus-covid-19-send-risk-assessment-guidance)

[Guidance on hand cleaning](https://www.gov.uk/guidance/coronavirus-covid-19-information-for-the-public)

[Kids life skills – self-care- going to the toilet](https://www.nhsggc.org.uk/kids/life-skills/self-care/going-to-the-toilet/hand-washing/)

[Education, health and care needs assessments and plans: guidance on temporary legislative changes relating to coronavirus (COVID-19)](https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/changes-to-the-law-on-education-health-and-care-needs-assessments-and-plans-due-to-coronavirus/education-health-and-care-needs-assessments-and-plans-guidance-on-temporary-legislative-changes-relating-to-coronavirus-covid-19)

**Personal Protective Equipment - PPE**

[PHE guidance to putting on and removing (Donning and Doffing) PPE](https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=-GncQ_ed-9w)

**Travel**

[Safer travel guidance for passengers](https://www.gov.uk/guidance/coronavirus-covid-19-safer-travel-guidance-for-passengers)

