The Michigan Department of Treasury highly recommends that any municipality interested in issuing pension or OPEB bonds should contact their Bond Counsel and Financial Advisor when looking into bonding or when attempting to calculate the NPV savings of such bonding

|  | A | B | $\begin{gathered} C \\ (A+B) \end{gathered}$ | D | E | F | $\begin{gathered} G \\ (D+E+F) \end{gathered}$ | H | 1 | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{J} \\ (=B) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} K \\ (\mathrm{G}+\mathrm{H}+\mathrm{I}+\mathrm{J}) \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \mathrm{L} \\ (\mathrm{C}-\mathrm{K}) \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | M |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | No pension bonds |  |  | After issuing \$ $\mathbf{2 9 . 1} \mathbf{1 m}$ pension bonds |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | Nominal/NPV Savings |  |
| Fiscal Year Ending 6/30 | $\underset{\substack{\text { UAL Amort Pmts } \\<1>,<6>}}{ }$ | Normal Cost <2> | UAL Amort Pmts + Normal Cost | November Interest | May Interest | May Principal | Total <br> Debt Service Payment <3> | UAL Remaining Amort Pmts <4>, <5> | UAL Amort Pmts Already Made in FY <6> | Normal Cost <2> | Debt Service <br> + UAL Amort Pmts <br> + Normal Cost | Nominal <br> Annual <br> Savings | NPV Savings Discount Rate 3.977\% < 7> |
| 2019 | 3,779,433 | 672,732 | 4,452,165 |  | 698,400 | 640,000 | 1,338,400 | 686,817 | 944,858 | 672,732 | 3,642,807 | 809,358 | 809,358 |
| 2020 | 3,779,433 | 580,125 | 4,359,558 | 569,200 | 569,200 | 1,305,000 | 2,443,400 | 915,757 | - | 580,125 | 3,939,282 | 420,276 | 404,201 |
| 2021 | 3,779,433 | 511,310 | 4,290,743 | 543,100 | 543,100 | 1,355,000 | 2,441,200 | 915,757 | - | 511,310 | 3,868,267 | 422,476 | 390,776 |
| 2022 | 3,779,433 | 435,568 | 4,215,001 | 516,000 | 516,000 | 1,410,000 | 2,442,000 | 915,757 | - | 435,568 | 3,793,325 | 421,676 | 375,118 |
| 2023 | 3,779,433 | 365,345 | 4,144,778 | 487,800 | 487,800 | 1,465,000 | 2,440,600 | 915,757 | - | 365,345 | 3,721,702 | 423,076 | 361,968 |
| 2024 | 3,779,433 | 300,966 | 4,080,399 | 458,500 | 458,500 | 1,525,000 | 2,442,000 | 915,757 | - | 300,966 | 3,658,723 | 421,676 | 346,971 |
| 2025 | 3,779,433 | 247,026 | 4,026,459 | 428,000 | 428,000 | 1,585,000 | 2,441,000 | 915,757 | - | 247,026 | 3,603,783 | 422,676 | 334,491 |
| 2026 | 3,779,433 | 193,668 | 3,973,101 | 396,300 | 396,300 | 1,650,000 | 2,442,600 | 915,757 | - | 193,668 | 3,552,025 | 421,076 | 320,479 |
| 2027 | 3,779,433 | 151,859 | 3,931,292 | 363,300 | 363,300 | 1,715,000 | 2,441,600 | 915,757 | - | 151,859 | 3,509,216 | 422,076 | 308,953 |
| 2028 | 3,779,433 | 119,043 | 3,898,476 | 329,000 | 329,000 | 1,780,000 | 2,438,000 | 915,757 | - | 119,043 | 3,472,800 | 425,676 | 299,671 |
| 2029 | 3,779,433 | 93,479 | 3,872,912 | 293,400 | 293,400 | 1,855,000 | 2,441,800 | 915,757 | - | 93,479 | 3,451,036 | 421,876 | 285,636 |
| 2030 | 3,779,433 | 71,359 | 3,850,792 | 256,300 | 256,300 | 1,930,000 | 2,442,600 | 915,757 | - | 71,359 | 3,429,716 | 421,076 | 274,189 |
| 2031 | 3,779,433 | 54,345 | 3,833,778 | 217,700 | 217,700 | 2,005,000 | 2,440,400 | 915,757 | - | 54,345 | 3,410,502 | 423,276 | 265,080 |
| 2032 | 3,779,433 | 41,529 | 3,820,962 | 177,600 | 177,600 | 2,090,000 | 2,445,200 | 915,757 | - | 41,529 | 3,402,486 | 418,476 | 252,050 |
| 2033 | 3,779,433 | 29,176 | 3,808,609 | 135,800 | 135,800 | 2,175,000 | 2,446,600 | 915,757 | - | 29,176 | 3,391,533 | 417,076 | 241,598 |
| 2034 | 3,779,433 | 22,168 | 3,801,601 | 92,300 | 92,300 | 2,260,000 | 2,444,600 | 915,757 | - | 22,168 | 3,382,525 | 419,076 | 233,472 |
| 2035 | 3,779,433 | 15,433 | 3,794,866 | 47,100 | 47,100 | 2,355,000 | 2,449,200 | 915,757 | - | 15,433 | 3,380,390 | 414,476 | 222,077 |
| Total | 64,250,361 | 3,905,131 | 68,155,492 | 5,311,400 | 6,009,800 | 29,100,000 | 40,421,200 | 15,338,923 | 944,858 | 3,905,131 | 60,610,112 | 7,545,380 | 5,726,086 |

<1> amortized payment only, do not include normal cost
<2> normal cost can be included for presentation purposes, but it's not required as it has no impact on NPV savings calculation
<3> debt service structured with level or descending payments (excluding year one) - see Bulletin 11, page 2, B.2.
<4> PA 34 of 2001, Sec. 518 (1) and (2) prohibits bonding to fund up to $100 \%$ of UAL, therefore smaller UAL amortization payments will remain after bonding
<5> 9 months worth of UAL amortization payments for Oct 2018 - June 2019 made after bond issuance in Sept 2018: 9/12 = 0.75 * 915,757 $\approx 686,817$
$<6>3$ months worth of UAL amortization payments for Jul-Sept 2018 made prior to bond issuance in Sept 2018: 3/12 = 0.25 * 3,779,433 $\approx 944,858$
<7> Each year NPV savings calculation shall use discount rate equal to True Interest Cost (TIC) from bonds
$<8>\$ 5,726,086 / \$ 29,100,000=19.7 \%$ - see PA 34 of 2001, Sec. 518 (5)(e)

UAL funded with bond proceeds
Costs of issuance
$\begin{array}{rc}\text { Bond par } & 29,100,000<8\end{array}$
$\begin{array}{rr}\text { True Interest Cost (TIC) } & 3.977 \%<7> \\ \text { Bond Par } \$ 29,000,000= & 19.7 \%<8>\end{array}$

