



## San Diego County Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report

Prepared by Epidemiology and Immunization Services Branch www.sdepi.org

### November 21, 2024

	COVID-19	Influenza		RSV	
d	Cases 19,124	Cases <b>1,432</b>		Cases 203	
	Deaths 169	Deaths 7		Deaths 0	
	Outbreaks* 146	Outbreaks* 1	100	Outbreaks* 0	
	6/30/2024 - 11/16/2024	6/30/2024 - 11/16/2024 Report Content Links	5	6/30/2024 – 11/16/2024 *In residential congregate settings	

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Data are preliminary and may change due to delayed reporting and additional information obtained during investigations.

Most data in this report are presented by fiscal year, which runs July 1–June 30. Because data are also presented by CDC disease week, which runs Sunday–Saturday, we start the data for 2024-25 on June 30, 2024.

The purpose of the *Respiratory Virus Surveillance Report* is to summarize current COVID-19, RSV, and influenza surveillance in San Diego County. Additional information on COVID-19, RSV, and influenza reporting, resources, data sources, and definitions can be found in the <u>Supplemental Information</u> document. A link to subscribe to this report is available via the Epidemiology Unit <u>website</u>.

Visit the Respiratory Viruses Data and Reports website and the COVID-19 in San Diego County website to see additional data.



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Data through 11/16/2024





### COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV Fiscal Year-to-Date Overview

**Table 1. Respiratory Surveillance Indicators** 

	2024-25 Fiscal Year			2023-24 Fiscal Year				Prior Years Average*			
Indicator	Week 46	Total To Date	Week 45		Week 46	Total To Date	FY Total		Week 46	Total To Date	FY Total
% P&I deaths <sup>†</sup>	6%		4%		5%				6%		
CASES											
COVID-19 <sup>‡</sup>	208	19,124	165		1,027	23,299	48,907		3,547	73,089	276,451
Influenza	223	1,432	114		442	1,929	19,035		603	2,648	13,301
RSV	48	203	40		302	1,222	5,918		199	1,493	3,541
					DEATHS	§					
COVID-19	3	169	3		9	140	363		18	378	1,508
Influenza	1	7	0		0	5	60		1	3	44
RSV	0	0	0		0	2	24		0	1	12
HOSPITALIZATIONS <sup>¶</sup>											
COVID-19	Data not currently available.										
Influenza				carrently available.							
OUTBREAKS <sup>#</sup>											
COVID-19	0	146	2		12	218	488		17	177	508
Influenza	0	1	0		0	1	32		1	2	23
RSV	0	0	0		0	2	10		0	1	3
SYNDROMIC SURVEILLANCE											
% ED CLI**	2%		2%		3%				3%		
% ED ILI <sup>††</sup>	3%		3%		4%				4%		
% Resp General	15%		15%		18%				16%		

FY 2024-25 is 6/30/2024 - 6/28/2025, Weeks 27-26. Previous weeks' case counts or percentages may change due to delayed processing or reporting.

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<sup>\*</sup>Includes FYs 2019-20, 2020-21, 2021-22, 2022-23, and 2023-24 for influenza and 2020-21, 2021-22, 2022-23, and 2023-24 for COVID-19 and RSV.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>†</sup>The percentage of deaths registered with pneumonia or influenza listed as a cause of death.

<sup>\*</sup>Confirmed and probable COVID-19 cases.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>§</sup>Current FY deaths are shown by week of report; prior FY deaths are shown by week of death.

The number of patients admitted to an inpatient bed who had laboratory-confirmed COVID-19 or laboratory-confirmed influenza virus infection at the time of admission. COVID-19 admissions data are available starting August 2020, while influenza admissions data are available starting November 2020. As a result, totals to date and FY totals for prior years average are unavailable. Starting 11/2/2023, these data are based on new hospital admissions and reflect a change from the census data shown in previous reports. Census data can be found on page 5 of this report and on our COVID-19 Highlights dashboard.

<sup>\*</sup>See the Supplemental Information document for outbreak definitions. Includes only outbreaks occurring in skilled nursing facilities and other residential congregate settings.

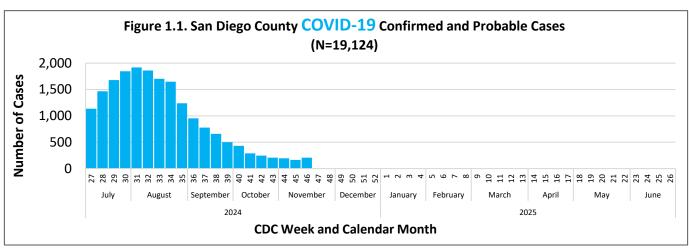
<sup>\*\*</sup>COVID-like Illness (CLI) includes fever and cough, shortness of breath, or difficulty breathing OR coronavirus diagnostic codes.

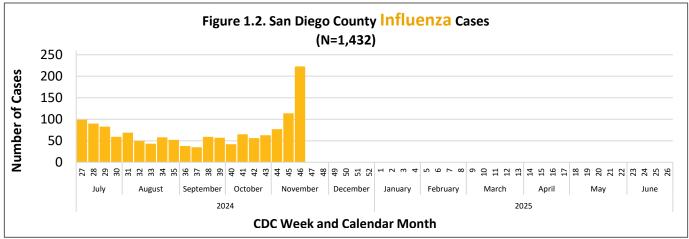
<sup>&</sup>quot;Influenza-like illness (ILI) includes fever plus cough and/or sore throat.

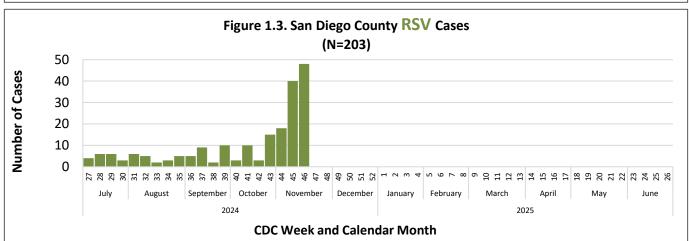




#### COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV Cases by CDC Episode Week,\* 2024-25 Fiscal Year-to-Date







<sup>\*</sup>Episode date is the earliest available of symptom onset date, specimen collection date, date of death, date reported. Data for the most recent week may be incomplete.

Data through 11/16/2024

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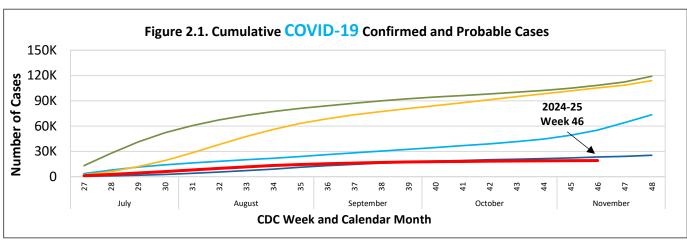


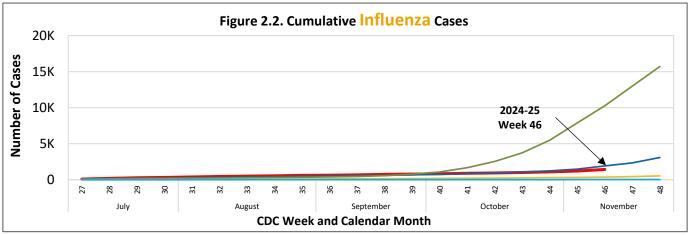


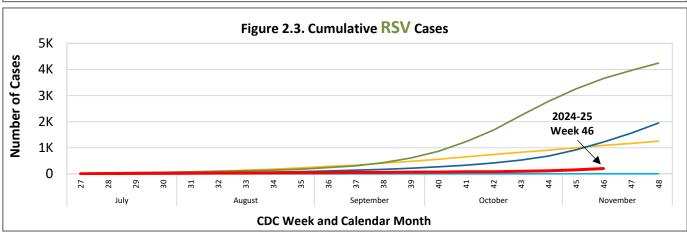


### Cumulative COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV Cases by CDC Episode Week\* and Fiscal Year









<sup>\*</sup>Episode date is the earliest available of symptom onset date, specimen collection date, date of death, date reported. Data for the most recent week may be incomplete.

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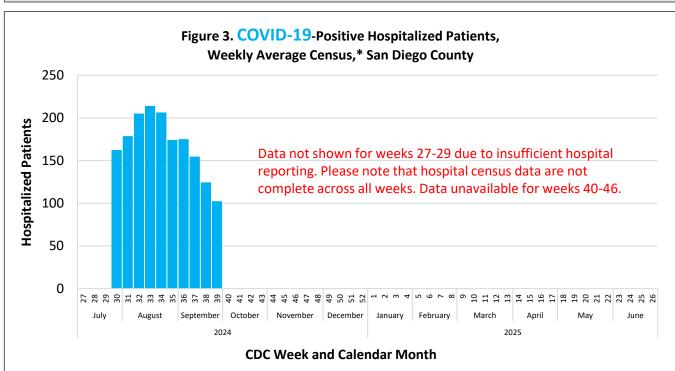


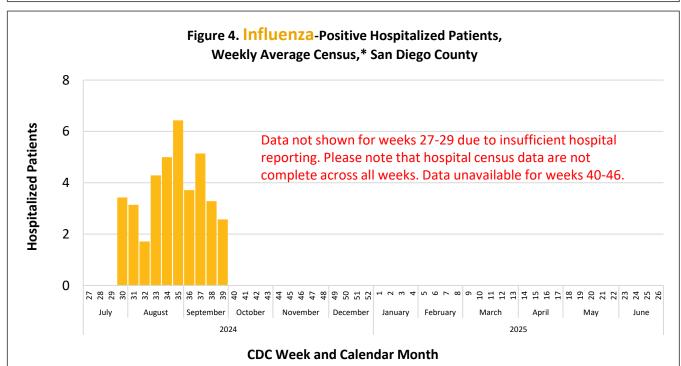






#### **COVID-19 and Influenza Hospital Census**





<sup>\*</sup>Calculated by taking the 7-day daily average census for the week.

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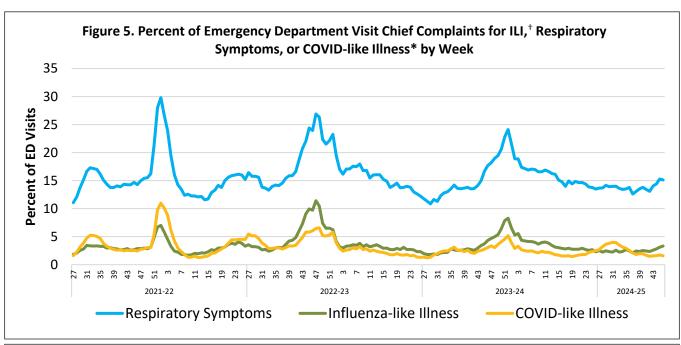


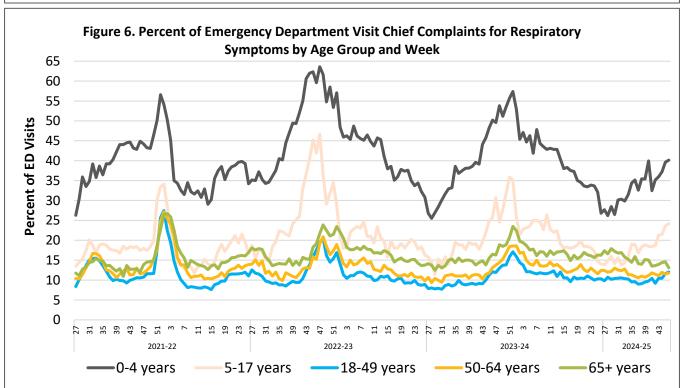






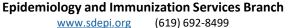
#### **Emergency Department Data: Respiratory Symptoms**





<sup>\*</sup>COVID-like Illness (CLI) includes fever and cough, shortness of breath, or difficulty breathing OR coronavirus diagnostic codes. †Influenza-like illness (ILI) includes fever plus cough and/or sore throat.





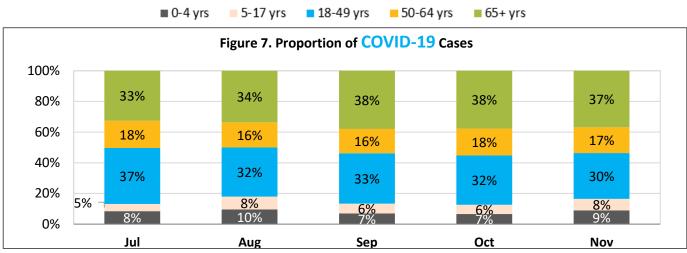


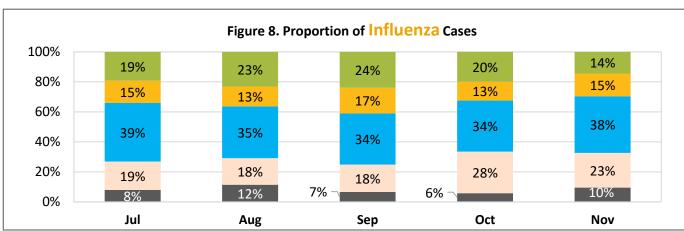


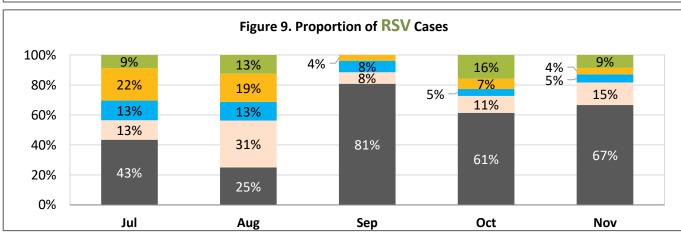




#### Proportion of Cases by Age Group and Episode Month, 2024-25 Fiscal Year-to-Date







Episode date is the earliest available of symptom onset date, specimen collection date, date of death, date reported. Date admitted is not known for all hospitalizations; information may be updated as case investigations proceed.

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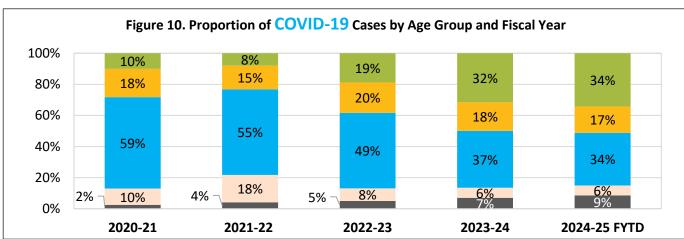


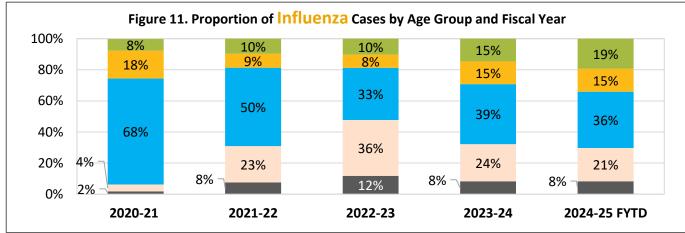


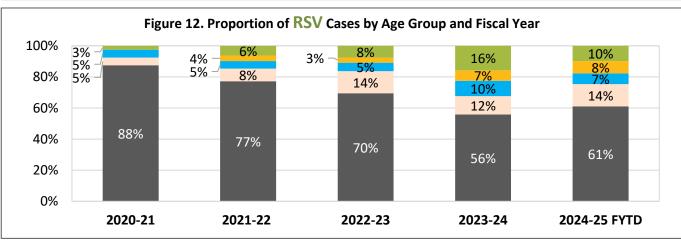


### **Proportion of Cases by Age Group and Fiscal Year**









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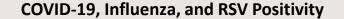
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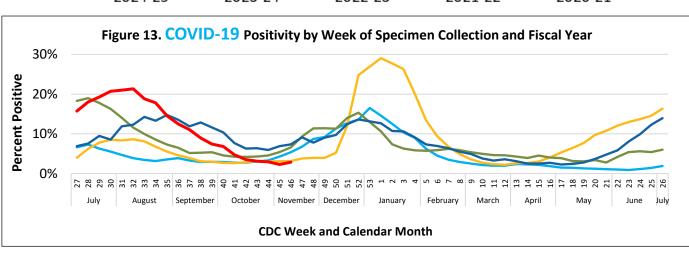


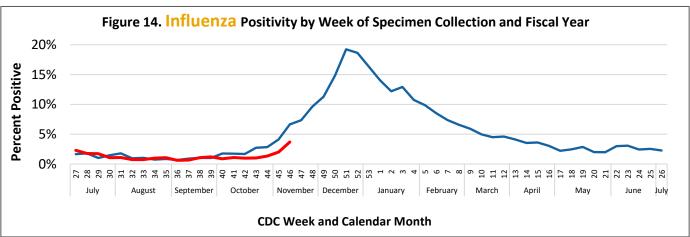


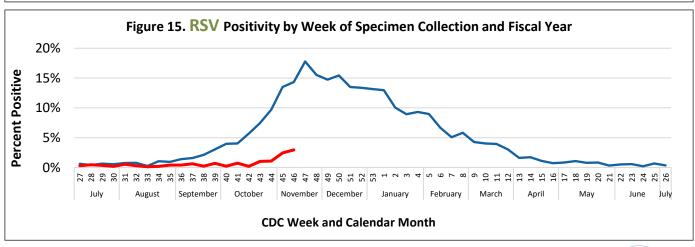




2024-25 2023-24 -2022-23 2021-22 2020-21







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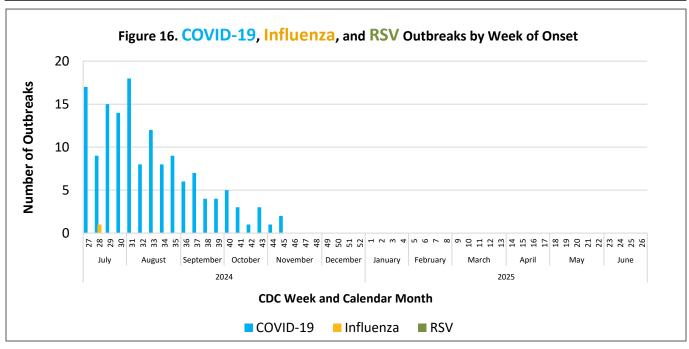
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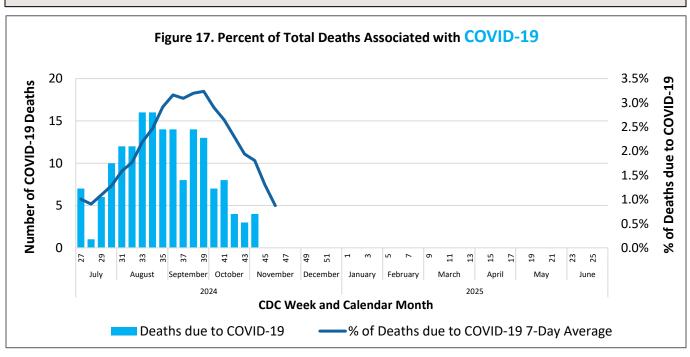


### COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV Outbreaks in Residential Congregate Settings\*



<sup>\*</sup>Includes skilled nursing facilities, assisted living facilities, group homes, correctional facilities, homeless shelters.

#### Percent of Total Deaths Associated with COVID-19

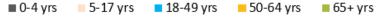


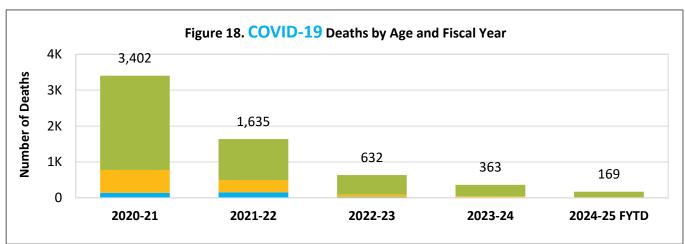


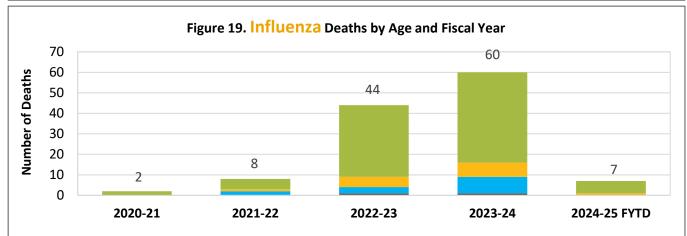


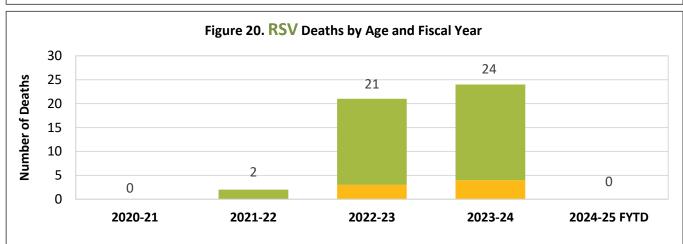


### COVID-19, Influenza, and RSV Deaths by Age and Fiscal Year









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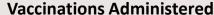
Table 2. Summary of Deaths, Fiscal Year-to-Date

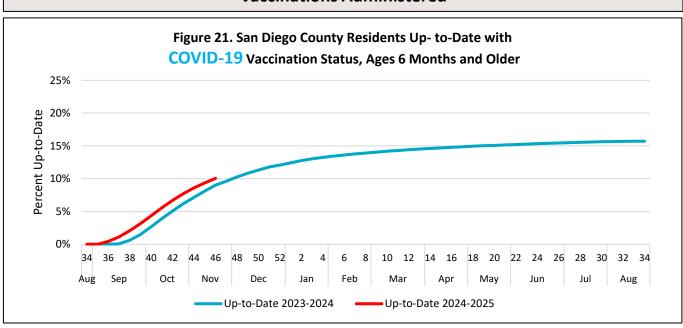
	COVID-19 Deaths	Influenza Deaths	RSV Deaths
Age			
0-4 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
5-17 years	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
18-49 years	7 (4.1%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
50-64 years	14 (8.3%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)
65+ years	148 (87.6%)	6 (85.7%)	0 (0.0%)
Gender			
Male	92 (54.4%)	5 (71.4%)	0 (0.0%)
Female	77 (45.6%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Race/Ethnicity			
American Indian or Alaska Native	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Asian	23 (13.6%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Black or African American	8 (4.7%)	1 (14.3%)	0 (0.0%)
Hispanic or Latino	32 (18.9%)	2 (28.6%)	0 (0.0%)
Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
Other/Multiple Race	1 (0.6%)	0 (0.0%)	0 (0.0%)
White	105 (62.1%)	3 (42.9%)	0 (0.0%)
Other Significant Conditions	136 (80.5%)	5 (71.4%)	0 (0.0%)



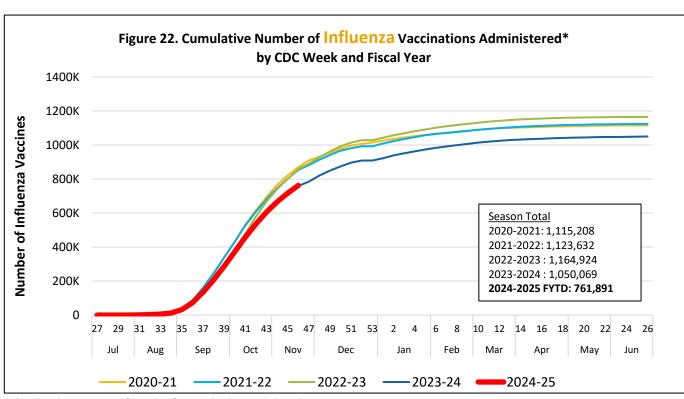








The lines show the percentage of persons up-to-date on COVID-19 vaccination per the CDC guidelines for that year. Stay Up to Date with COVID-19 Vaccines | CDC



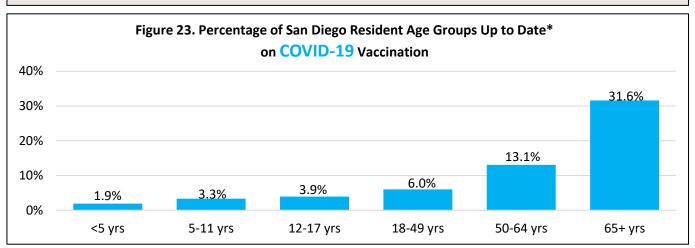
\*Week 52 data are repeated for week 53 for years that do not include week 53.



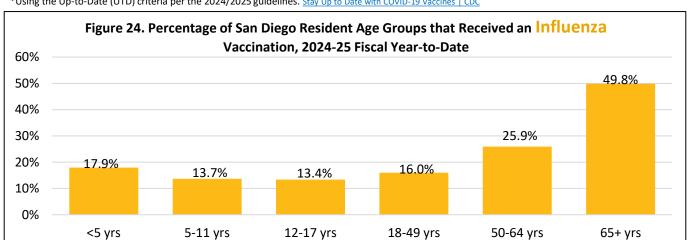


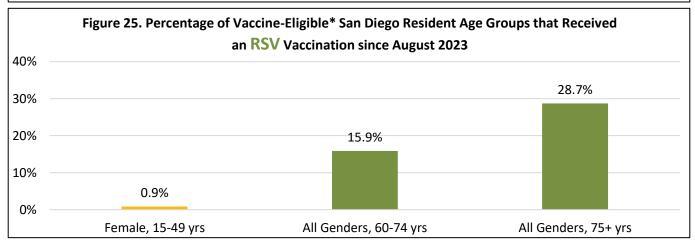


### Vaccine Recipients by Age



<sup>\*</sup>Using the Up-to-Date (UTD) criteria per the 2024/2025 guidelines. Stay Up to Date with COVID-19 Vaccines | CDC



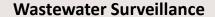


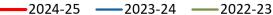
<sup>\*</sup>CDC recommends pregnant women, adults 60-74 years with increased risk, and adults 75 and older receive an RSV dose. In absence of pregnancy data, vaccination percentage is presented for all females of reproductive age. Learn more: Respiratory Syncytial Virus (RSV) Immunizations | CDC

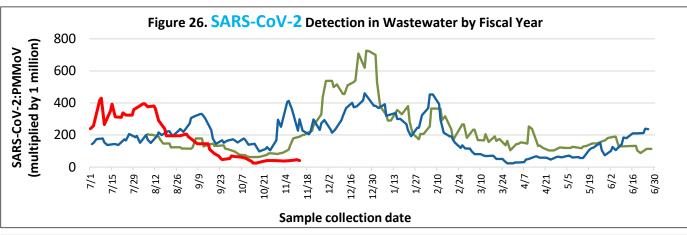


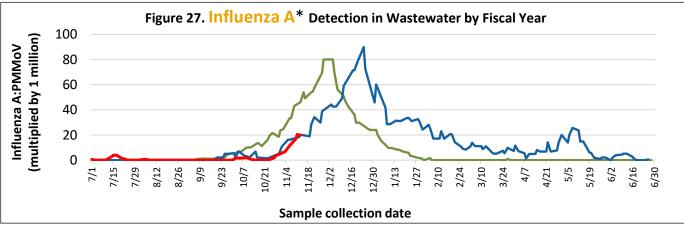


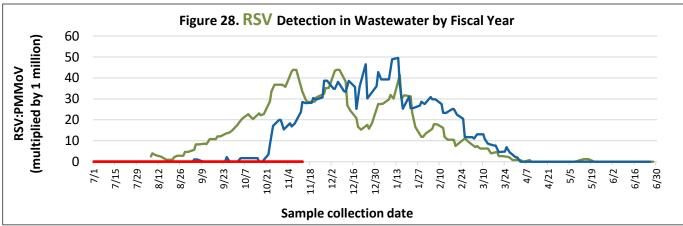












Data provided by Wastewater SCAN: https://wastewaterscan.org/.

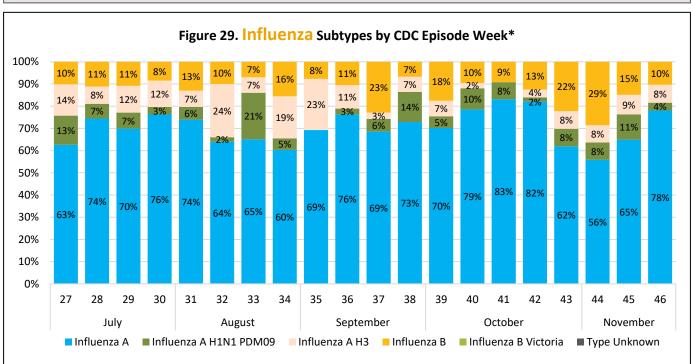
Moving average is calculated by taking the average of the 5 samples centered around a date after excluding the highest and lowest values. \*Detection of influenza in wastewater is specific to influenza A.

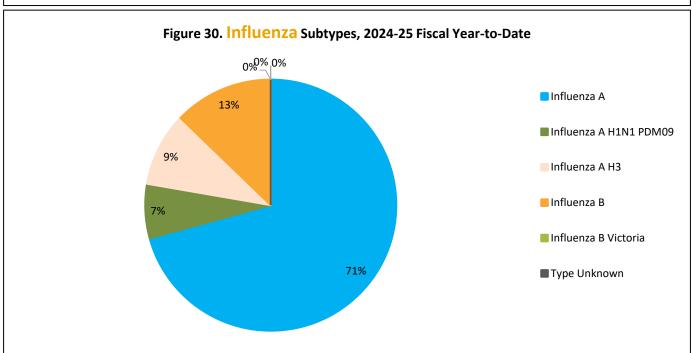






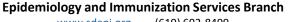
### **Influenza Subtypes**





<sup>\*</sup>Episode date is the earliest available of symptom onset date, specimen collection date, date of death, date reported. Data for the most recent week may be incomplete.





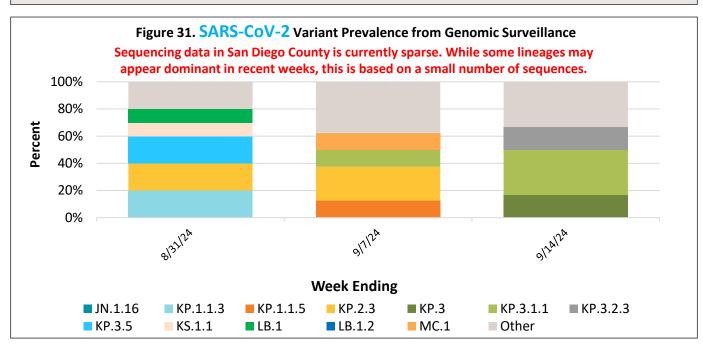
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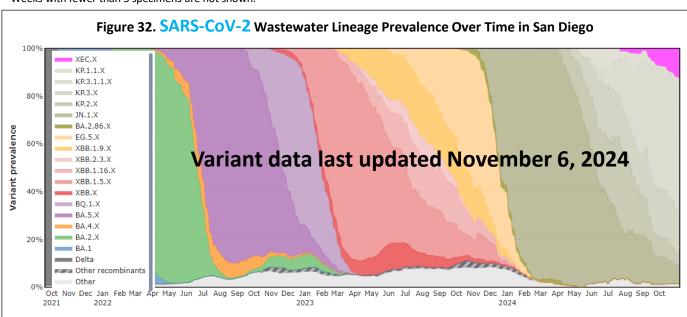
#### **COVID-19 Surveillance on Variants**



Variant calls for SARS-CoV-2 genomes generated from clinical samples were obtained from the CDPH COVIDNET dashboard and GISAID. Data was then filtered to only include samples from San Diego county within the past 3-months (https://testing.covid19.ca.gov/covidnet/, https://gisaid.org/).

For some weeks, very limited specimens may have been tested and findings should be interpreted with caution.

<sup>\*</sup>Weeks with fewer than 5 specimens are not shown.



Source: SARS-CoV-2 variant prevalence in wastewater was generated by the SEARCH consortia (https://searchcovid.info/dashboards/wastewater-surveillance/).

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